NAPA-SOLANO-YOLO-MARIN COUNTY PUBLIC HEALTH LABORATORY

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| Test | Urine culture and sensitivity |
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| Test Description | A urine culture involves the evaluation of a urine specimen for the presence of bacterial pathogens: |
| | In patients with symptoms of urinary tract infections In asymptomatic patients with a high risk of infection As a reflex from a flagged urinalysis |
| | Urogenital pathogens, with a significant colony count, are identified to the genus and/or species level. Reflex antibiotic susceptibility testing is performed on pathogenic species. In females of child-bearing potential, the isolation of Group B <i>Streptococcus</i> is also noted regardless of the colony count. In addition, organisms that are both oxidase and indole positive (e.g., <i>Vibrio</i> species) are also identified to the species level regardless of the colony count. |
| Acceptable specimens | A clean-catch, voided midstream urine specimen in a sterile container |
| | Note: The presence of a high number of epithelial cells by urine microscopy indicates that the specimen was likely not collected as a clean-catch sample. |
| Specimen collection | For midstream collection, the patient should not halt or restart the urinary stream but preferably move the container into the path of the already voiding urine. |
| Specimen storage | Urine in a sterile container may be kept for up to 2 hours at room temperature or for up to 24 hours refrigerated (2–8°C) before testing. |
| Specimen shipping | Specimens should be shipped refrigerated and received by the laboratory within 24 hours of collection. |
| CPT code | 87086 |
| Test fee | Refer to the posted fee schedule |
| Result availability (turnaround time) | Preliminary results with colony count and gram stain findings are typically faxed to the submitter within 1 business day after specimen receipt. Final identification and susceptibility results are usually reported within 2–3 business days. |